

HIPPA NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

This notice describes how medical/protected health information about you may be used and disclosed and how you can get access to this information. Please read it carefully. This notice applies to the information and records we have about your health status and the health care and services you receive at this office. We are required by law to give you this notice. It will tell you about the ways in which we may use and disclose health information about you and describes your rights and our obligations regarding the use and disclosure of that information.

HOW WE MAY USE AND DISCLOSE HEALTH INFORMATION ABOUT YOU

For Treatment: We may use health information about you to provide you with medical treatment or services. We may disclose information about you to doctors, nurses, technicians, office staff, or other personnel who are involved in taking care of you and your health. For example, your doctor may be treating you for a heart condition and may need to know if you have other health problems that could complicate your treatment. The doctor may use your medical history to decide what treatment is best for you. The doctor may also tell another doctor about your condition so that the doctor can help determine the most appropriate care for you.

For Payment: We may use and disclose health information about you so that the treatment and services you receive at this office may be billed to and payment may be collected from you, an insurance company or a third party. We may also tell your health plan about a treatment you are going to receive prior approval, or to determine whether your plan will cover the treatment.

For Health Care Operations: We may use and disclose health information about you in order to run the office and make sure that you and our other patients receive quality care, for example, we may use your health information to evaluate the performance of our staff in caring for you. We may also use health information about all or many of our patients to help us decide what additional services we should offer, how we can become more efficient, or whether certain new treatments are effective.

Students: Student/Interns in healthcare related programs volunteer/work at our office from time to time to meet their education requirements. These students may observe or participate in your treatment or use your health information to assist in their training. You have the right to refuse to be examined, observed, or treated by a student or intern.

Business Associates: Our office may contract with third party business associates for services. Examples include billing services. Technicians. We may disclose your health information to our business associates so they can perform the services we have asked them to do.

SPECIAL SITUATIONS: We may use or disclose health information about you without your permission for the following purposes subject to all applicable legal requirements and limitations.

To Avert a Serious Threat to Health or Safety: We may use and disclose health information about you when necessary to prevent a serious threat to your health and safety or the health and safety of the public or another person.

Required By Law: We will disclose health information about you when required to do so by federal, state or local law. Military, Veterans, National Security and Intelligence: If you are or were a member of the armed forces, or part of the national security or intelligence communities, we may be required by military command,

or other government authorities to release health information about you. We may also release information about foreign military personnel to the appropriate foreign military authority.

Workers Compensation: We may release health information about you for workers compensation or similar programs. These programs provide benefits for work-related injuries or illness.

Public Health Risks: We may disclose health information about you for public health reasons to prevent or control disease, injury or disability, or report births, deaths, suspected abuse or neglect, non-accidental physical injuries, reactions to medication or problems with products.

Health Oversight Activities: We may disclose health information to a health oversight agency for audits, investigations, inspections or licensing purposes. These disclosures may be necessary for certain state and federal agencies to monitor the health care system, government programs, and compliance with civil rights laws.

Lawsuits and Disputes: If you are involved in a lawsuit or dispute, we may disclose health information about you in response to a court or administrative order. Subject to all applicable legal requirements, we may also disclose health information about you in response to a subpoena.

Law Enforcement: We may release health information if asked to do so by law enforcement officials in response to a court order, subpoena, warrant, summons or similar process subject to all applicable legal requirements.

Coroners, Funeral Directors, and Medical Examiners: We may release health information to a coroner or medical examiner. This may be necessary, for example to identify a deceased person or to determine the cause of death.

Information Not Personally Identifiable: We may use or disclose health information about you in a way that does not personally identify you or reveal who you are.

Personal Representative: If a patient is a minor or has a personal representative, such as a legal guardian, we will treat that person as if that person is you with respect to disclosures of your health information.

Family and Friends: We may disclose information about you to your family members and friends if we obtain your verbal or written agreement to do so or if we give you an opportunity to object to such a disclosure and you do not raise an objection. We may also disclose health information to your family and friends if we can infer from the circumstances, based on our professional judgment that you would not object. For example, we may assume you agree to our disclosure of your personal health information to your spouse when you bring your spouse with you into the exam room during treatment or while treatment is being discussed.

OTHER USES AND DISCLOSURES OF HEALTH INFORMATION: We will not use or disclose your health information for any purpose other than those identified in the previous sections without your specific written authorization. If you give us authorization to use or disclose health information about you, you may revoke that authorization in writing, at any time. If you revoke your authorization, we will no longer use or disclose information about you for the reasons covered in the authorization, but we cannot take back any uses or disclosures already made with your permission. If we have HIV or substance abuse information about you, we cannot release that information without a special signed, written authorization from you that complies with the law governing HIV or substance abuse records.

YOUR RIGHTS REGARDING HEALTH INFORMATION ABOUT YOU: You have the following rights regarding health information we maintain about you.

Right to Inspect and Copy: You have the right to inspect and copy your health information, such as medical and billing records, that we may use to make decisions about your care. You must submit a written request to our office in order to inspect and/or copy, mailing, or other associated supplies.

Right to Amend: If you believe the health information about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to amend the information.

Right to Accounting of Disclosures: You have the right to request an accounting of disclosures

Right to Request Restrictions: You have the right to request a restriction unless the information is needed to provide you with emergency treatment, payment or health care operations.

We are Not Required to Agree to Your Request: If we do agree, we will comply with your request unless the information is needed to provide you with emergency treatment.

Changes to the notice: We reserve the right to change this notice, and to make the revised or changed notice effective for medical information we already have about you as well as any information we receive in the future. This notice was published on 02/11/2026.

Complaints: If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with our office or with the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. To file a complaint, please contact our office. You will not be penalized for filing a complaint.